

Calculation of distance between 2 genes based on progeny from dihybrid test cross :

P AB/AB \times ab/ab



F₁ AB/ab

Test cross F₁ AB/ab \times ab/ab

F₂ $\frac{2}{4}$ AB/ab

$\frac{1}{4}$ AB/ab

$\frac{1}{4}$ aB/ab

$\frac{2}{4}$ ab/ab

How far apart are A and B ?

1. Who are parental phenotypes? (LARGEST CLASSES) = AB/ab & ab/ab

2. Who are recombinant phenotypes? (SMALLEST CLASSES) = Ab/ab & aB/ab

3. # map units. = $100\% \left[\underbrace{\frac{\# \text{ of recomb. progeny}}{\# \text{ of total progeny}}} \right] = 100\% \left[\frac{1+1}{4} \right] = 50 \text{ M.U.}$

or

* freq. of recombinant
class *